

* Intermediate Algebra

§8.6 Further Graphing of Quadratic Equations

Writing Quadratic Functions in the Form $y=a(x-h)^2+k$

Please refer to lecture notes.

Deriving a Formula for the Vertex

Please refer to lecture notes.

→ The graph of

$$f(x) = ax^2 + bx + c, \text{ when } a \neq 0,$$

is a parabola with vertex

vertex $\left(\frac{-b}{2a}, c - \frac{b^2}{4a} \right)$

→ (Some books write it as $\left(\frac{-b}{2a}, f\left(\frac{-b}{2a}\right) \right)$ which

means you use $\frac{-b}{2a}$ to find the x-coord. of the vertex, then "plug it in" to find the corresponding y-coord of the vertex.)

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* AAC MML SP 27

Find the Vertex of the graph of the quadratic function. Determine whether the graph opens upward or downward, find any intercepts, and sketch the graph.

$$f(x) = -2x^2 + 12x$$

$$= \underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ a}}{(-2)}x^2 + \underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ b}}{+12}x + \underset{\substack{\uparrow \\ c}}{+0}$$

Vertex

$$\left(\frac{-b}{2a}, c - \frac{b^2}{4a} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{-12}{2(-2)}, 0 - \frac{12^2}{4(-2)} \right)$$

$$(3, 18)$$

opens downward $a < 0$

y-int ($x=0$)

$$y = -2x^2 + 12x$$

$$y = -2(0)^2 + 12(0)$$

$$(0, 0)$$

$$y=0$$

$$a = -2$$

(1 L/R)	$-2 \cdot 1^2 = -2$	(2 down)
(2 L/R)	$-2 \cdot 2^2 = -8$	(8 down)
(3 L/R)	$-2 \cdot 3^2 = -18$	(18 down)

Intercepts

x-int ($y=0$)

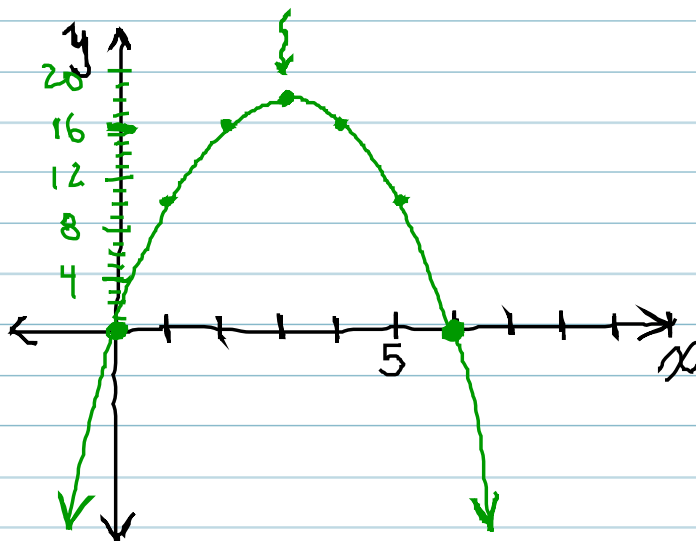
$$y = -2x^2 + 12x$$

$$0 = -2x^2 + 12x$$

$$0 = -2x(x - 6) \checkmark$$

$$\frac{-2x}{-2} = 0 \quad \text{or} \quad x - 6 = 0$$

$$x = 0 \quad \quad \quad x = 6$$



Finding Maximum and Minimum Values

Please refer to lecture notes.

AAC MMLSP 48

The number of locations of a certain chain restaurant worldwide can be modeled by the quadratic equation

$$f(x) = -91x^2 + 1310x + 42273$$

where $f(x)$ is the number of restaurants and x is the number of years after 2000.

- (a) Will this function have a maximum or minimum? How can you tell?
- (b) According to this model, in what year will the number of restaurants be at its maximum or minimum?
- (c) What is the maximum/minimum number of restaurants predicted?

Year	x	# of restaurants
2000	0	42273
2001	1	43492

$$f(x) = -91x^2 + 1310x + 42273$$

If $x=1$, what does that represent?

$$\begin{aligned} f(1) &= -91 \cdot 1^2 + 1310 \cdot 1 + 42273 \\ &= -91 + 1310 + 42273 \\ &= 43492 \end{aligned}$$

(a) Maximum or minimum?

$$a = -91$$



b) (c)

Vertex x $\left(\frac{-b}{2a}, c - \frac{b^2}{4a} \right)$

$$\left(\frac{-1310}{2(-91)}, 42273 - \frac{1310^2}{4(-91)} \right)$$

$$\left(7.1978..., 46987.56044... \right)$$

x
number of
years
after 2000

y " $f(x)$ "
number
of
restaurants

(b) 2007

(c) 46988